

IELTS Academic Reading Summary Completion

تکمیل خلاصه یک نوع سوال است که در آن شما یک متن را می خوانید و با این اطلاعات، شکاف های ارائه شده در پاراگراف بعدی را پر می کنید. از آنجایی که قسمت خواندن حاوی اطلاعاتی مانند نام، تاریخ، مکان و غیره است، باید آن را یادداشت کرده و هنگام پاسخ دادن به آن مراجعه کنید.

در آیلتس آکادمیک ریڈینگ، راه هوشمندانه برای پاسخ به این سوال این است که به دنبال کلمات گم شده اعم از اسم، فعل، صفت و غیره بگردید و بر اساس آن جاهای خالی را پر کنید. در این نوع سوال، دو تغییر وجود دارد - کلمات را مستقیماً از متن انتخاب کنید و کلمات را از لیست پاسخ ها انتخاب کنید. پس باید هر دو را تمرین کنید.

نکات کلیدی برای پاسخ دادن به این نوع سوالات:

- ابتدا کلمات کلیدی را پیدا کنید.
- به دنبال اسم، فعل، صفت، قید و غیره مناسب برای سوال باشید.
- پاسخ ها ممکن است به همان ترتیبی که در متن آمده است نباشند، پس مراقب باشید!

Example for Summary Completion

Answer questions 1- 6 which are based on the reading passages below.

Education

Knowledge, proper behaviour, and technical competency are all taught and learned through education. It thus emphasises the development of skills, trades, or professions, as well as mental, moral, and aesthetic growth. Professional instructors provide systematic instruction, teaching, and training in formal education. This entails the use of teaching as well as the creation of curricula. A fundamental human right is a right to education. Since 1952, all signing parties to the European Convention on Human Rights have been required to guarantee the right to education under Article 2 of the First Protocol. This right is guaranteed at the international level by Article 13 of the United Nations' International Covenant of Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights of 1966.

Educational systems are set up to give education and training to children and young people. A curriculum lays out what students should learn, comprehend, and be able to accomplish as a result of their education. A teaching profession provides instruction that allows students to learn, and a system of policies, regulations, examinations, procedures,

and funding allows teachers to teach to their full potential. Social engineering is the practise of using educational systems to promote ideas or values as well as skills. This can lead to systemic political abuse, especially in authoritarian states and governments. The initial years of formal, structured instruction are known as primary education. Primary education, in general, consists of six or seven years of instruction beginning at the age of five or six, however, this differs between and within nations. Around 70% of primary-age children worldwide are enrolled in primary school, and this number is growing. The second year of formal schooling, which occurs throughout puberty, is known as secondary education. Higher education, also known as tertiary education, third-stage education, or post-secondary education, is a non-compulsory educational level that follows the completion of a secondary school, such as a high school or secondary school. Undergraduate and postgraduate education, and also vocational education and training, are usually considered to be part of tertiary education. The main institutions that provide tertiary education are colleges and universities. These are referred to as tertiary institutions collectively. Certificates, diplomas, and academic degrees are common outcomes of tertiary education.

Questions 1- 6

Complete the summary below.

Choose **NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER** from the passage for each answer.

Since 1 _____, all signing parties to the European Convention on Human Rights have been required to guarantee the right to education under Article 2 of the First Protocol. Knowledge, proper behaviour, and 2 _____ are all taught and learned through education. Around 3 _____ of primary-age children worldwide are enrolled in primary school, and this number is growing. A teaching profession provides instruction that allows students to learn, and a system of policies, 4 _____, examinations, procedures, and funding allows teachers to teach to their full potential. The main institutions that provide 5 _____ education are colleges and universities. Higher education, also known as tertiary education, 6 _____ education, or post-secondary education, is a non-compulsory educational level that follows the completion of a secondary school, such as a high school or secondary school.

Answers

(Note: The text in italics is from the reading passage and shows the location from where the answer is taken or inferred. The text in the regular font explains the answer in detail.)

1. 1952

Explanation: Paragraph 1 - Since 1952, all signing parties to the European Convention on Human Rights have been required to guarantee the right to education under Article 2 of the First Protocol.

2. Technical competency

Explanation: Paragraph 1 - *Knowledge, proper behavior, and technical competency are all taught and learned through education.*

3. 70%

Explanation: Paragraph 3 - *Around 70% of primary-age children worldwide are enrolled in primary school, and this number is growing.*

4. Regulations

Explanation: Paragraph 2 - *A teaching profession provides instruction that allows students to learn, and a system of policies, regulations, examinations, procedures, and funding allows teachers to teach to their full potential.*

5. Tertiary

Explanation: Paragraph 4 - *The main institutions that provide tertiary education are colleges and universities.*

6. Third-stage

Explanation: Paragraph 3 - *Higher education, also known as tertiary education, third-stage education, or post-secondary education, ...*